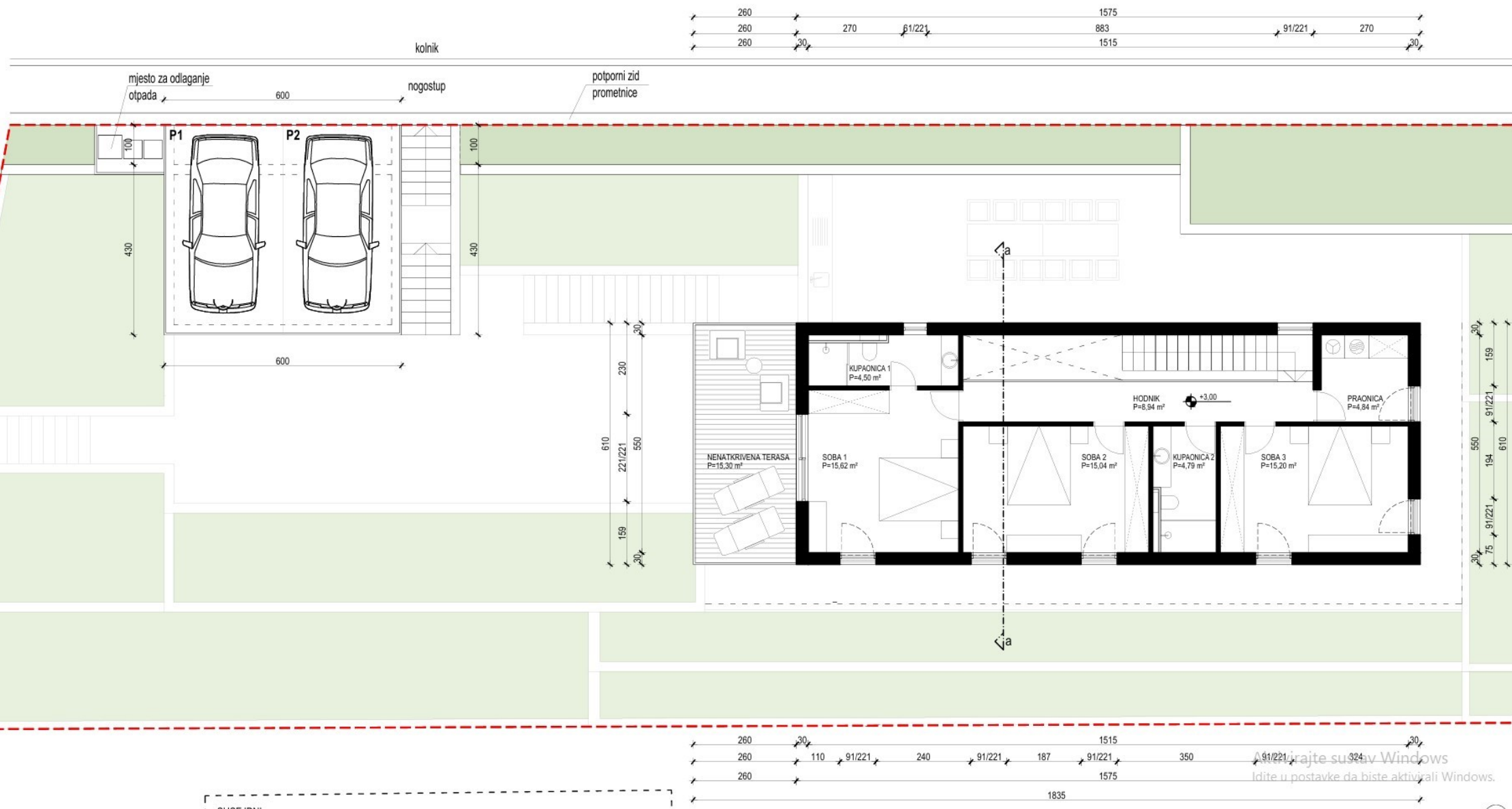




Idite u postavke da biste aktivirali Windows.